

CO₂ PIPELINE SAFETY

TRACK RECORD OF SAFE OPERATIONS

CO₂ pipelines have been operating safely in the United States for decades. Federal pipeline safety law and government safety regulations administered by the U.S. Pipeline and Hazardous Materials Safety Administration mandate safe operations of CO₂ pipelines.

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT PIPELINE SAFETY REQUIREMENTS

- Congress in the *Pipeline Safety Reauthorization Act of 1988* required the U.S. Department of Transportation to regulate CO₂ pipelines under federal pipeline safety regulations.
- The U.S. Pipeline and Hazardous Materials Safety Administration (PHMSA) in 1989 expanded its federal pipeline safety regulations to cover CO₂ pipelines.
- Current PHMSA regulations at 49 CFR Part 195 prescribe hundreds of requirements on the construction, inspection, maintenance, monitoring and incident response for CO₂ pipelines.
- PHMSA inspects and enforces compliance on pipeline operators violating federal CO₂ pipeline safety requirements.

CO₂ PIPELINE OPERATOR SAFETY PROGRAMS

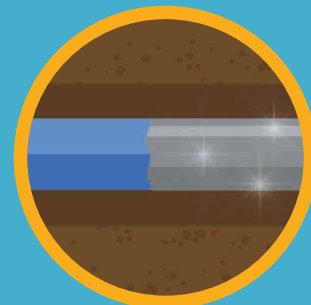
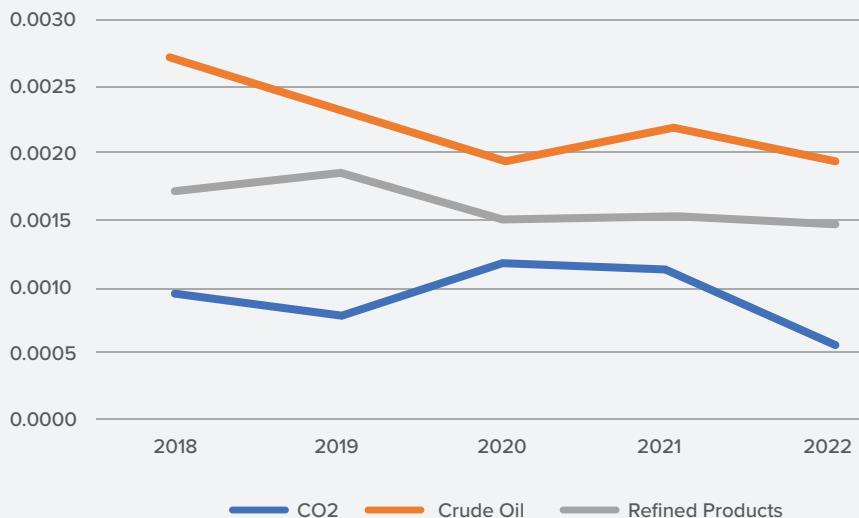
- CO₂ pipeline operators proactively inspect their pipelines on regular schedules to look for any issues and ensure the pipeline remains safe. Pipeline operators perform preventative maintenance on their pipes to address potential issues before they become a problem.
- Operators use diagnostic tools called “smart pigs” that travel inside pipelines scanning the walls with technology similar to an ultrasound or MRI found in a doctor’s office. Specially trained controllers keep a watchful eye 24/7 monitoring pipeline pressure and flow.

CO₂ PIPELINE SAFETY RECORD

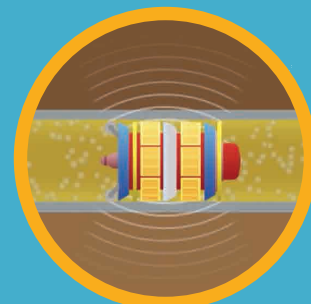
- Government pipeline safety data collected by PHMSA and publicly available shows CO₂ pipeline incidents are rare and declining.
- CO₂ pipelines have a lower incident rate than both crude oil and refined products pipelines.

CO₂ Pipelines Have the Lowest Incident Rate

Incidents Per Mile



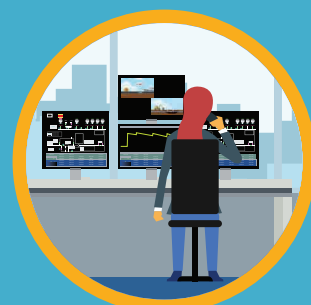
Hi-Grade Steel & Protective Coatings



Hi-Tech Inspection Tools



Preventative Maintenance



24/7 Monitoring